

Preterm Live Births

Preterm Live Births

INDICATOR: Percent of Preterm Live Births

DEFINITION: The percent of live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

NUMERATOR: The number of live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2020 OBJECTIVE:
Reduce preterm births to an incidence of no more than 11.4 percent of live births.
(Baseline: 12.7 percent in 2007) (Objective MICH-9.1)

RISK FACTORS: Young or old maternal age; low income; race/ethnicity (African American); short interpregnancy intervals; multiple gestation; poor reproductive history; certain uterine or cervical abnormalities; certain birth defects in the baby; obesity; prior preterm birth; no prenatal care or late entry into prenatal care; low prepregnancy weight; tobacco use during pregnancy; alcohol/substance abuse during pregnancy; low pregnancy weight gain; stress during pregnancy; strenuous exertion during pregnancy; long working hours with long periods of standing; diabetes; high blood pressure; clotting disorders (thrombophilia); vaginal bleeding; vaginal infections; urinary tract infections; domestic violence; being pregnant with a single fetus after in vitro fertilization (IVF)

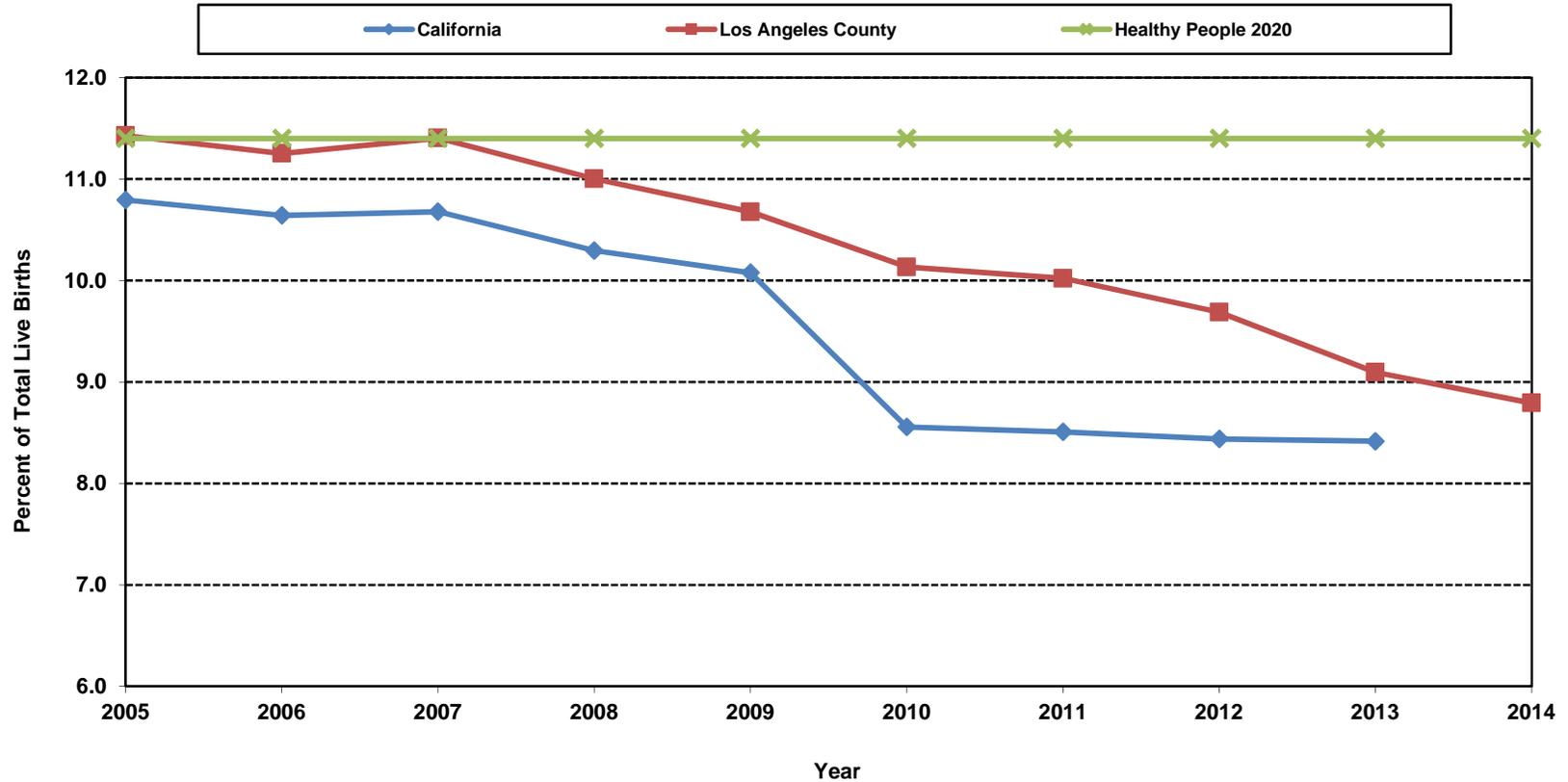
Year	California				Los Angeles County			
	Preterm Live Birth		95% Confidence Interval		Preterm Live Birth		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
2005	59,225	10.8	10.7	10.9	17,186	11.4	11.3	11.6
2006	59,824	10.6	10.6	10.7	17,086	11.3	11.1	11.4
2007	60,451	10.7	10.6	10.8	17,314	11.4	11.2	11.6
2008	56,777	10.3	10.2	10.4	16,248	11.0	10.8	11.2
2009	53,081	10.1	10.0	10.2	14,914	10.7	10.5	10.8
2010	43,527	8.6	8.5	8.6	13,493	10.1	10.0	10.3
2011	42,616	8.5	8.4	8.6	13,059	10.0	9.9	10.2
2012	42,427	8.4	8.4	8.5	12,758	9.7	9.5	9.8
2013	41,540	8.4	8.3	8.5	11,688	9.1	8.9	9.3
2014	#N/A	#N/A	N/C	N/C	11,442	8.8	8.6	8.9

Denominator: Live Births		
Year	California	LA County
2005	548,700	150,377
2006	562,157	151,837
2007	566,137	151,813
2008	551,567	147,684
2009	526,774	139,679
2010	508,748	133,160
2011	500,909	130,313
2012	502,722	131,697
2013	493,587	128,526
2014	502,973	130,150

Note: Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.
California 2007-2010 data included live births occurring less than 17 weeks.
California 2014 data on preterm live births is currently unavailable (N/A). Rates are not calculated (N/C).

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005-2014.

Percent of Preterm Births California vs. Los Angeles County, 2005-2014



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 11.4 percent of live births.

Note: Preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

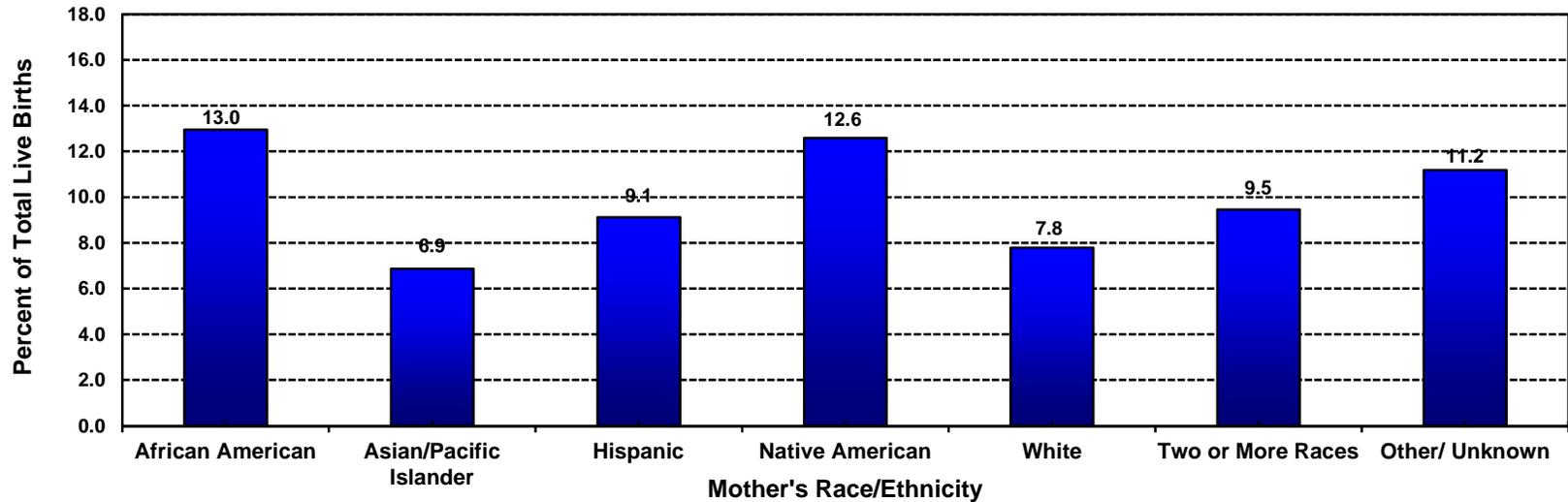
California 2007-2010 data included live births occurring less than 17 weeks.

Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

California live birth data for 2014 is unavailable.

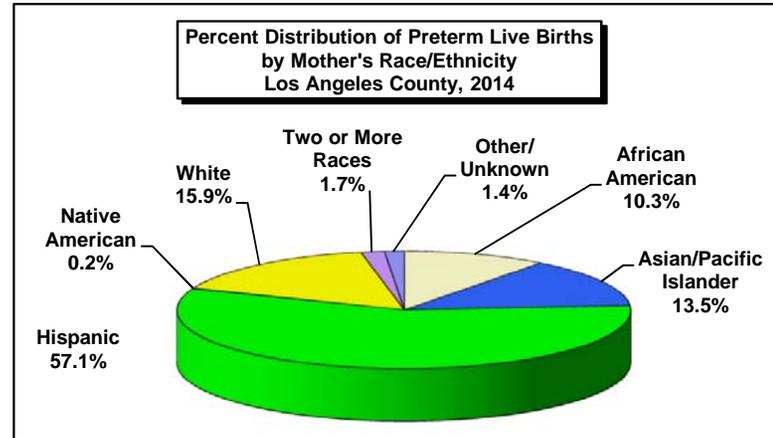
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005-2014.

**Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Mother's Race/Ethnicity	Preterm Live Birth		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
African American	1,175	13.0	12.3	13.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,550	6.9	6.5	7.2
Hispanic	6,529	9.1	8.9	9.3
Native American	18	12.6	7.2	18.0
White	1,818	7.8	7.4	8.1
Two or More Races	191	9.5	8.2	10.7
Other/ Unknown	161	11.2	9.6	12.8
Total	11,442	8.8	8.6	8.9

Total Live Births
9,069
22,586
71,566
143
23,327
2,020
1,439
130,150



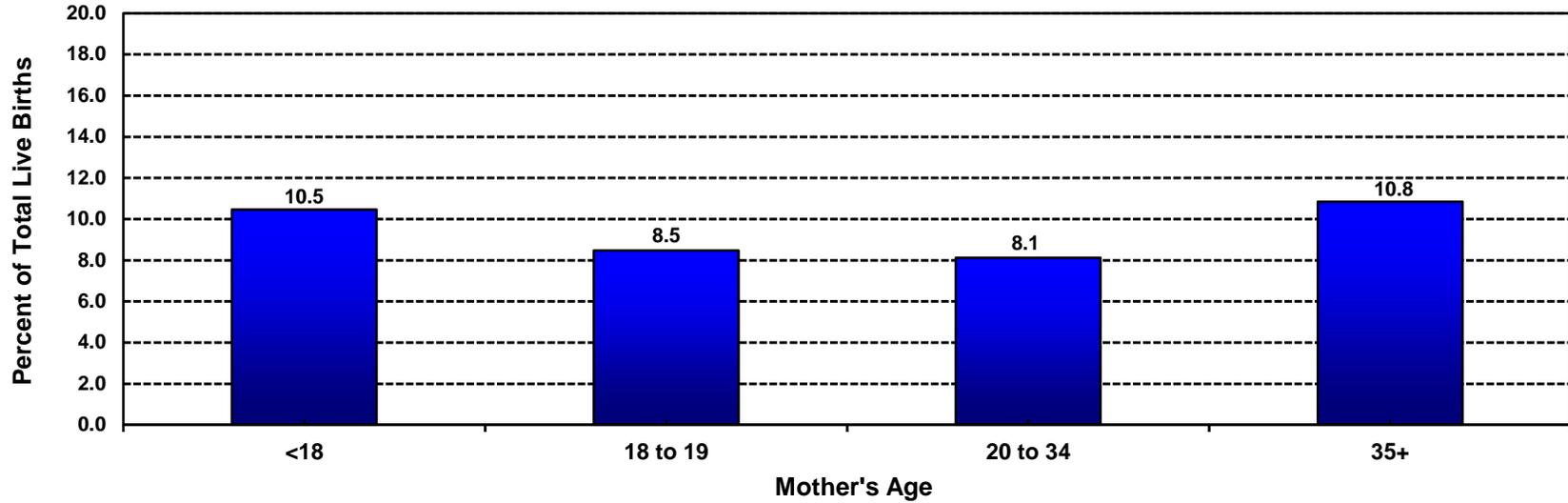
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Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

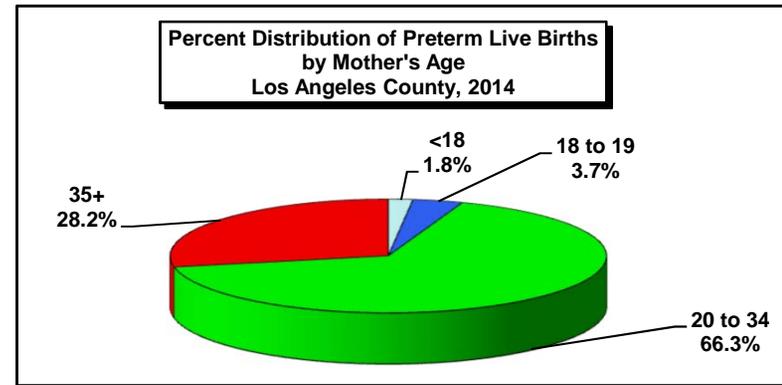
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Mother's Age	Preterm Live Birth		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
<18	208	10.5	9.1	11.8
18 to 19	426	8.5	7.7	9.2
20 to 34	7,582	8.1	7.9	8.3
35+	3,224	10.8	10.5	11.2
Other/ Unknown	<5	N/C	N/C	N/C
Total	11,442	8.8	8.6	8.9

Total Live Births
1,987
5,026
93,405
29,719
13
130,150



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 11.4 percent of live births.

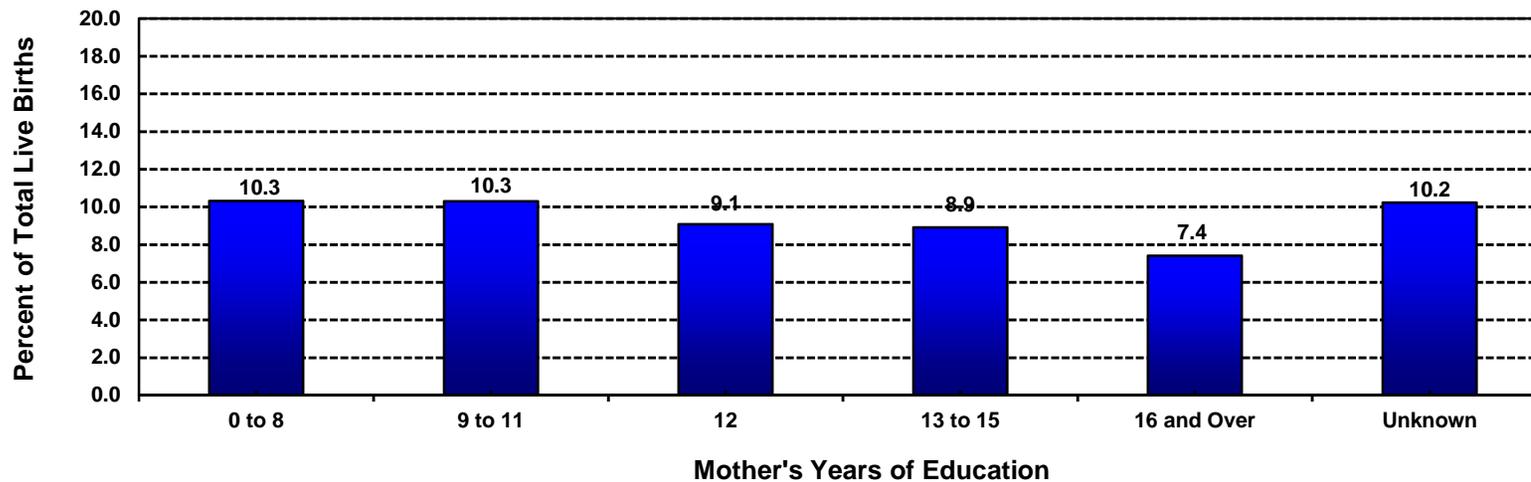
Note: Preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

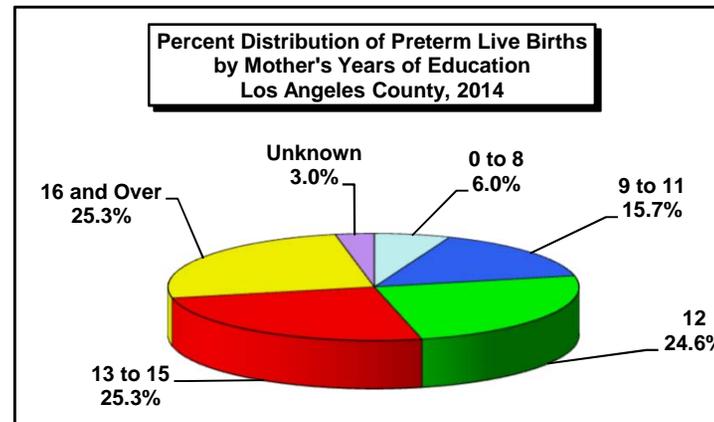
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Years of Education
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Mother's Years of Education	Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
0 to 8	681	10.3	9.6	11.0
9 to 11	1,797	10.3	9.8	10.7
12	2,820	9.1	8.8	9.4
13 to 15	2,900	8.9	8.6	9.2
16 and Over	2,896	7.4	7.1	7.7
Unknown	348	10.2	9.2	11.3
Total	11,442	8.8	8.6	8.9

Total Live Births
6,604
17,457
31,034
32,556
39,098
3,401
130,150



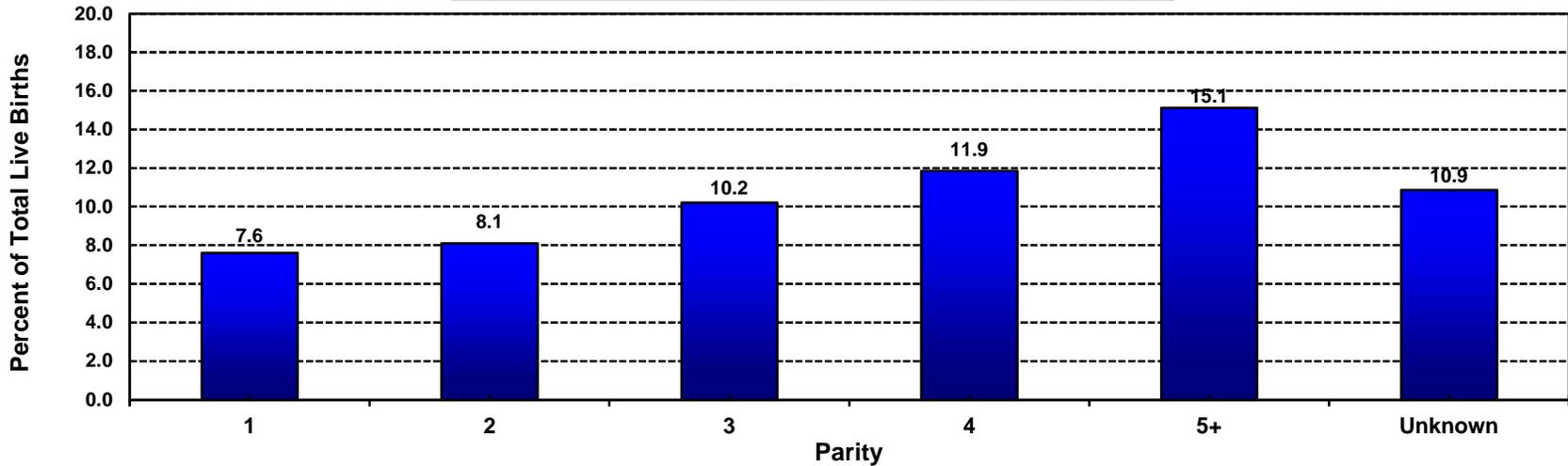
Year 2020 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 11.4 percent of live births.

Note: Preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

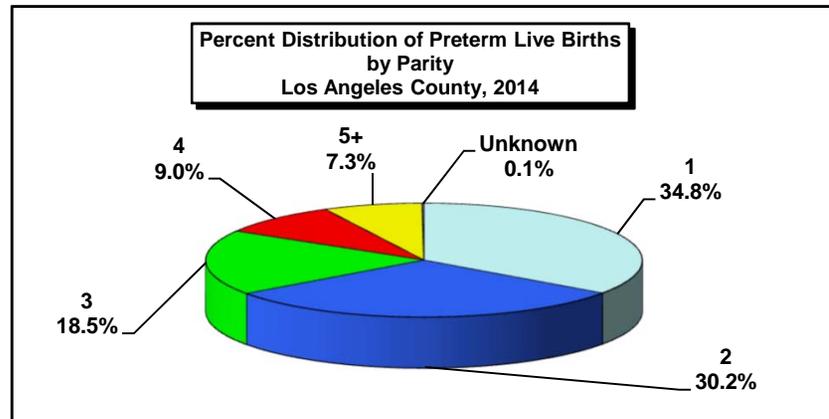
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Parity
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Parity	Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
1	3,983	7.6	7.4	7.8
2	3,458	8.1	7.8	8.4
3	2,114	10.2	9.8	10.6
4	1,033	11.9	11.2	12.5
5+	839	15.1	14.2	16.1
Unknown	15	10.9	5.7	16.1
Total	11,442	8.8	8.6	8.9

Total Live Births
52,338
42,703
20,711
8,713
5,547
138
130,150



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 11.4 percent of live births.

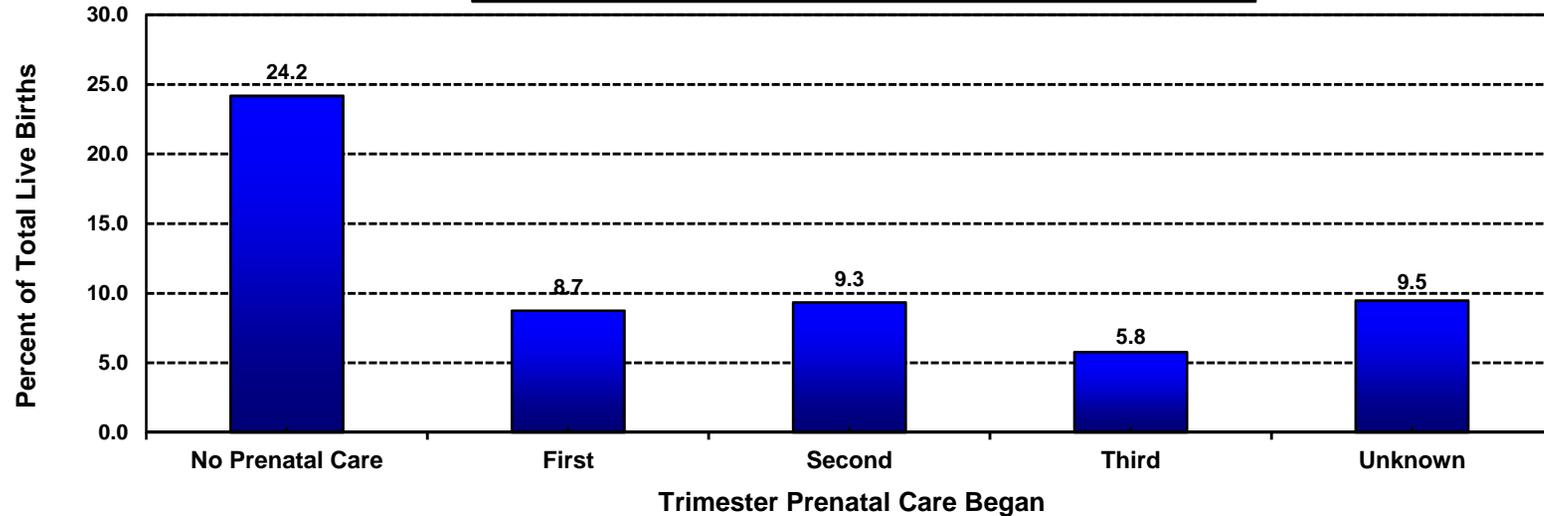
Note: Preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman.

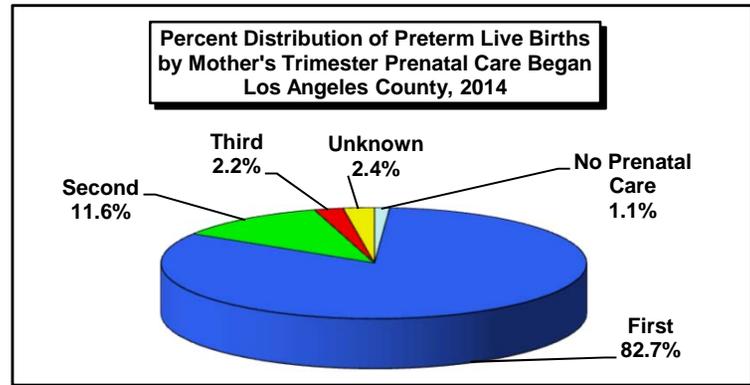
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began	Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
No Prenatal Care	131	24.2	20.6	27.8
First	9,460	8.7	8.6	8.9
Second	1,330	9.3	8.9	9.8
Third	251	5.8	5.1	6.5
Unknown	270	9.5	8.4	10.5
Total	11,442	8.8	8.6	8.9

Total Live Births
542
108,161
14,242
4,351
2,854
130,150



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 11.4 percent of live births.

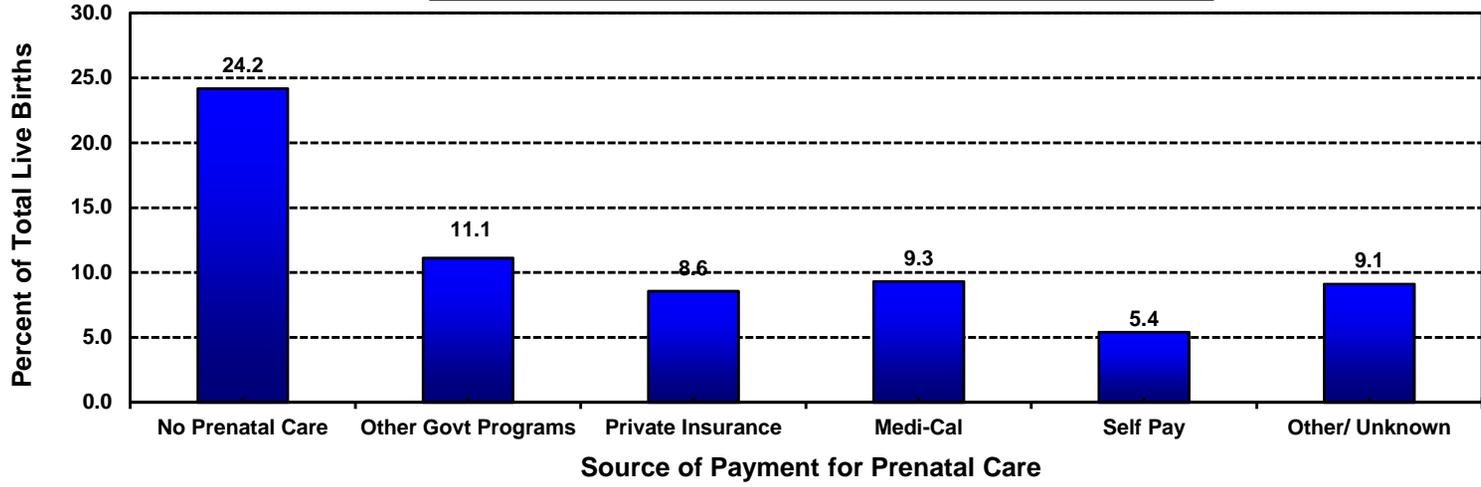
Note: Preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

"Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

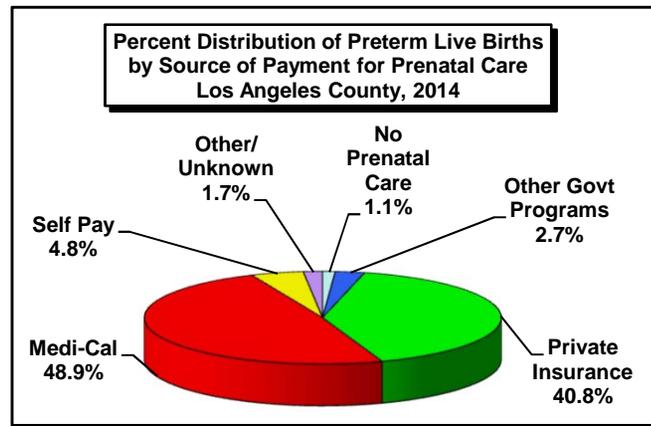
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC) Los Angeles County, 2014



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Source of Payment for Prenatal Care	Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
No Prenatal Care	131	24.2	20.6	27.8
Other Govt Programs	305	11.1	9.9	12.3
Private Insurance	4,665	8.6	8.3	8.8
Medi-Cal	5,597	9.3	9.1	9.5
Self Pay	546	5.4	5.0	5.9
Other/ Unknown	198	9.1	7.9	10.3
Total	11,442	8.8	8.6	8.9

Total Live Births
542
2,745
54,512
60,087
10,093
2,171
130,150



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 11.4 percent of live births.

Note: Preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 37 weeks of gestation.

Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

Early Preterm Live Births

INDICATOR: Percent of Early Preterm Live Births

DEFINITION: The percent of live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation.

NUMERATOR: The number of live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2020 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce early preterm births to an incidence of no more than 1.8 percent of live births. (Baseline: 2.0 percent in 2007) (Objective MICH-9.4)

RISK FACTORS:

Young or old maternal age; low income; race/ethnicity (African American); short interpregnancy intervals; multiple gestation; poor reproductive history; certain uterine or cervical abnormalities; certain birth defects in the baby; obesity; prior preterm birth; no prenatal care or late entry into prenatal care; low prepregnancy weight; tobacco use during pregnancy; alcohol/substance abuse during pregnancy; low pregnancy weight gain; stress during pregnancy; strenuous exertion during pregnancy; long working hours with long periods of standing; diabetes; high blood pressure; clotting disorders (thrombophilia); vaginal bleeding; vaginal infections; urinary tract infections; domestic violence; being pregnant with a single fetus after in vitro fertilization (IVF)

Year	California ¹				Los Angeles County			
	Early Preterm		95% Confidence Interval		Early Preterm		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
2005	9,211	1.7	1.6	1.7	2,561	1.7	1.6	1.8
2006	9,132	1.6	1.6	1.7	2,449	1.6	1.5	1.7
2007	N/A		N/A	N/A	2,486	1.6	1.6	1.7
2008	N/A		N/A	N/A	2,320	1.6	1.5	1.6
2009	N/A		N/A	N/A	2,144	1.5	1.5	1.6
2010	6,587	1.3	1.3	1.3	2,037	1.5	1.5	1.6
2011	6,557	1.3	1.3	1.3	1,921	1.5	1.4	1.5
2012	6,538	1.3	1.3	1.3	1,861	1.4	1.3	1.5
2013	6,582	1.3	1.3	1.4	1,711	1.3	1.3	1.4
2014	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,732	1.3	1.3	1.4

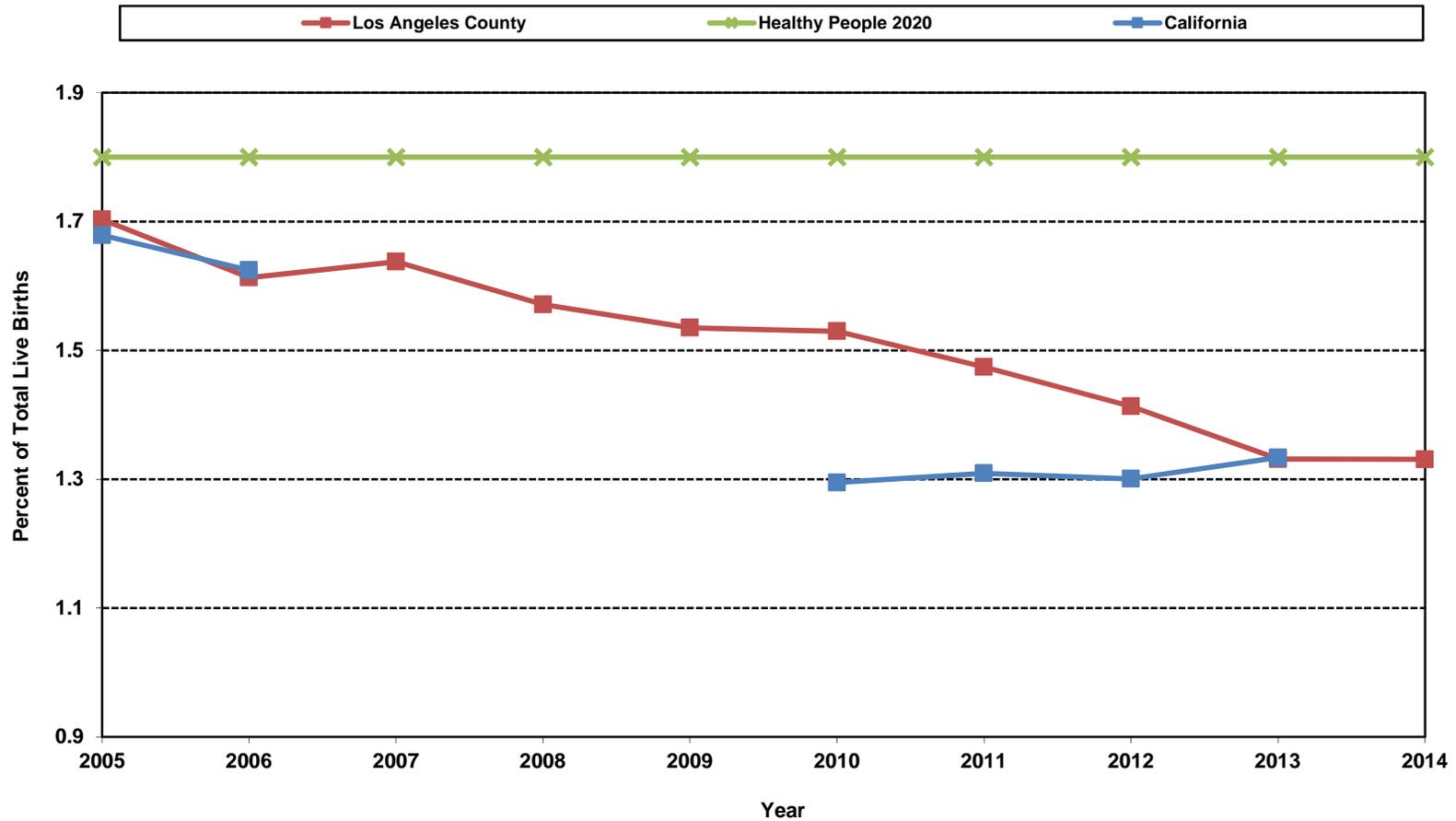
Denominator: Live Births		
Year	California	LA County
2005	548,700	150,377
2006	562,157	151,837
2007	566,137	151,813
2008	551,567	147,684
2009	526,774	139,679
2010	508,748	133,160
2011	500,909	130,313
2012	502,722	131,697
2013	493,587	128,526
2014	502,973	130,150

Note: Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

¹ N/A: 2007-2009 data for California not available for retrieval

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005-2014.

Percent of Early Preterm Live Births Los Angeles County, 2005-2014

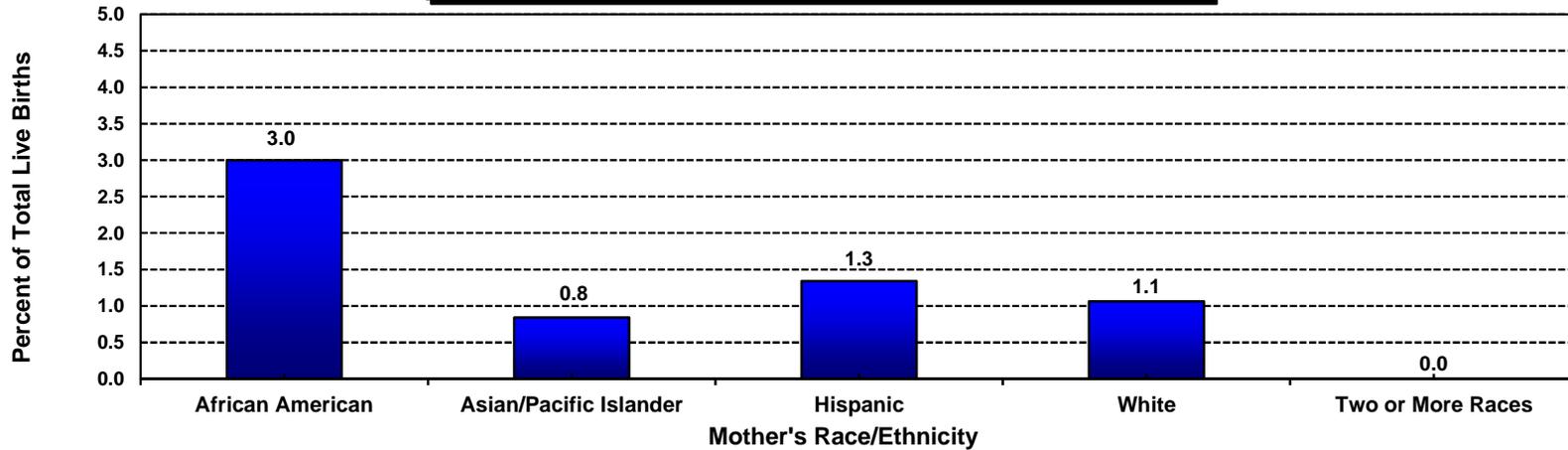


Year 2020 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.8 percent of live births.

Note: Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

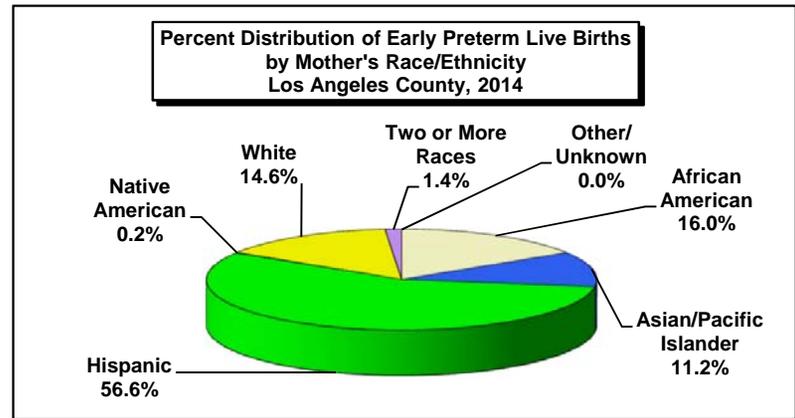
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005-2014.

**Early Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Mother's Race/Ethnicity	Early Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
African American	272	3.0	2.6	3.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	190	0.8	0.7	1.0
Hispanic	959	1.3	1.3	1.4
Native American	<5	N/C	N/C	N/C
White	248	1.1	0.9	1.2
Two or More Races	23	N/A	0.7	1.6
Other/ Unknown	37	2.6	1.8	3.4
Total	1,732	1.3	1.3	1.4

Total Live Births
9,069
22,586
71,566
143
23,327
2,020
1,439
130,150



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.8 percent of live births.

Note: Early preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation.

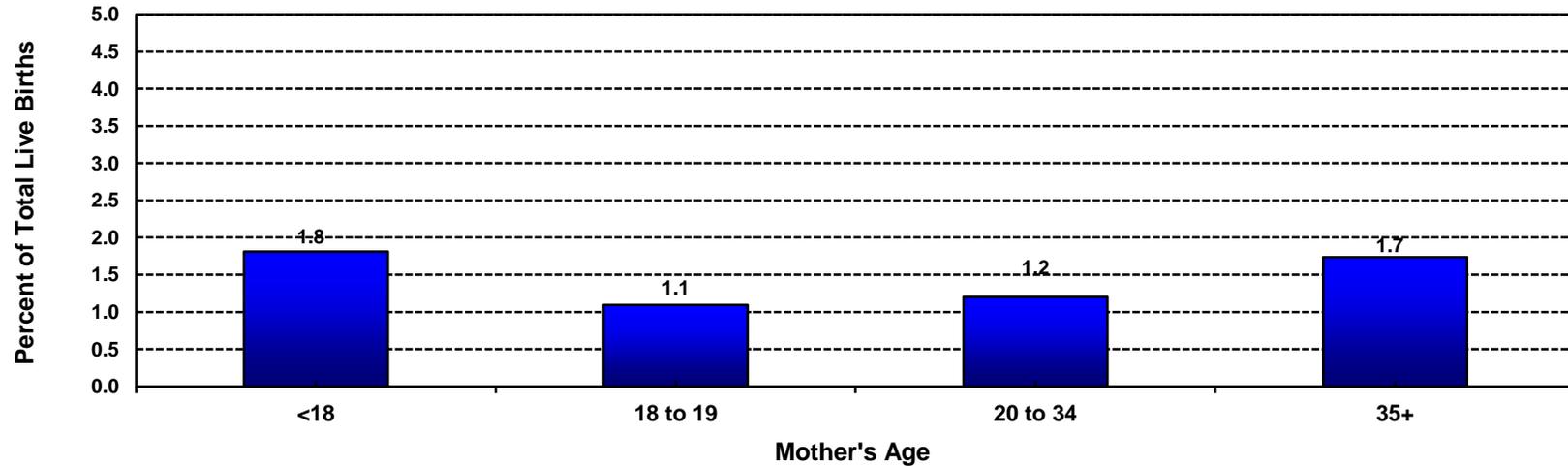
Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

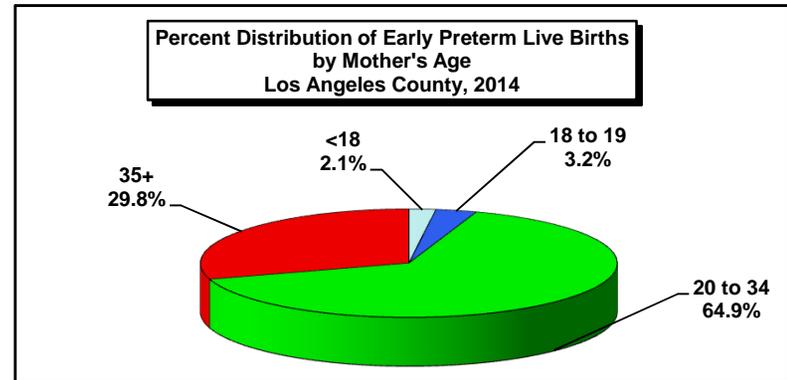
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Early Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Mother's Age	Early Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
<18	36	1.8	1.2	2.4
18 to 19	55	1.1	0.8	1.4
20 to 34	1,124	1.2	1.1	1.3
35+	517	1.7	1.6	1.9
Other/Unknown	<5	N/C	N/C	N/C
Total	1,732	N/A	1.3	1.4

Total Live Births
1,987
5,026
93,405
29,719
13
130,150



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.8 percent of live births.

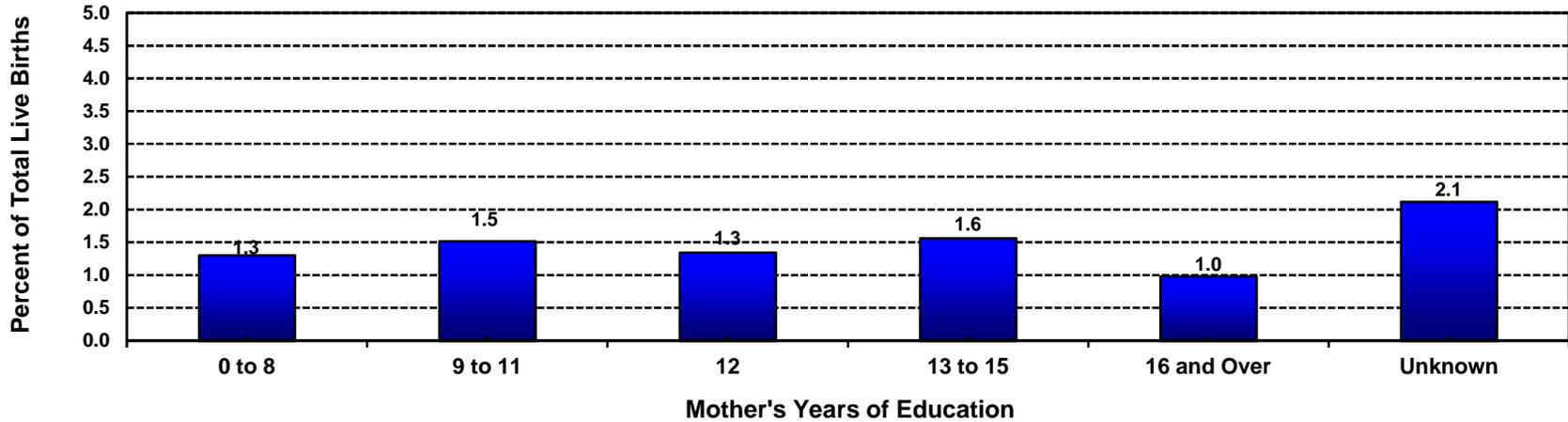
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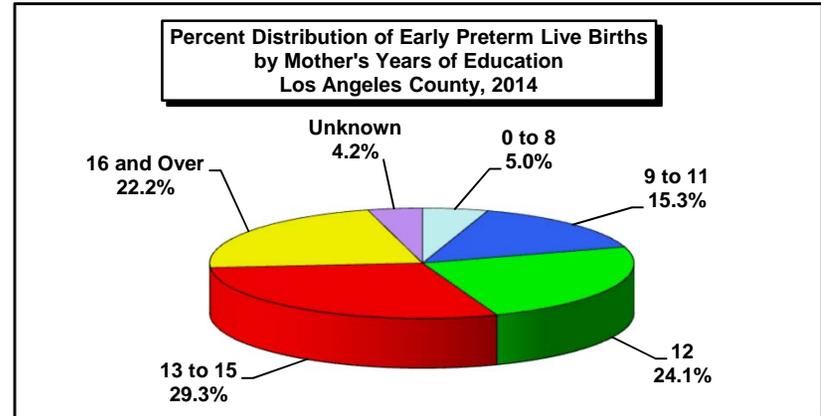
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Early Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Years of Education
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Mother's Years of Education	Early Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
0 to 8	86	1.3	1.0	1.6
9 to 11	265	1.5	1.3	1.7
12	417	1.3	1.2	1.5
13 to 15	508	1.6	1.4	1.7
16 and Over	384	1.0	0.9	1.1
Unknown	72	2.1	1.6	2.6
Total	1,732	N/A	1.3	1.4

Total Live Births
6,604
17,457
31,034
32,556
39,098
3,401
130,150



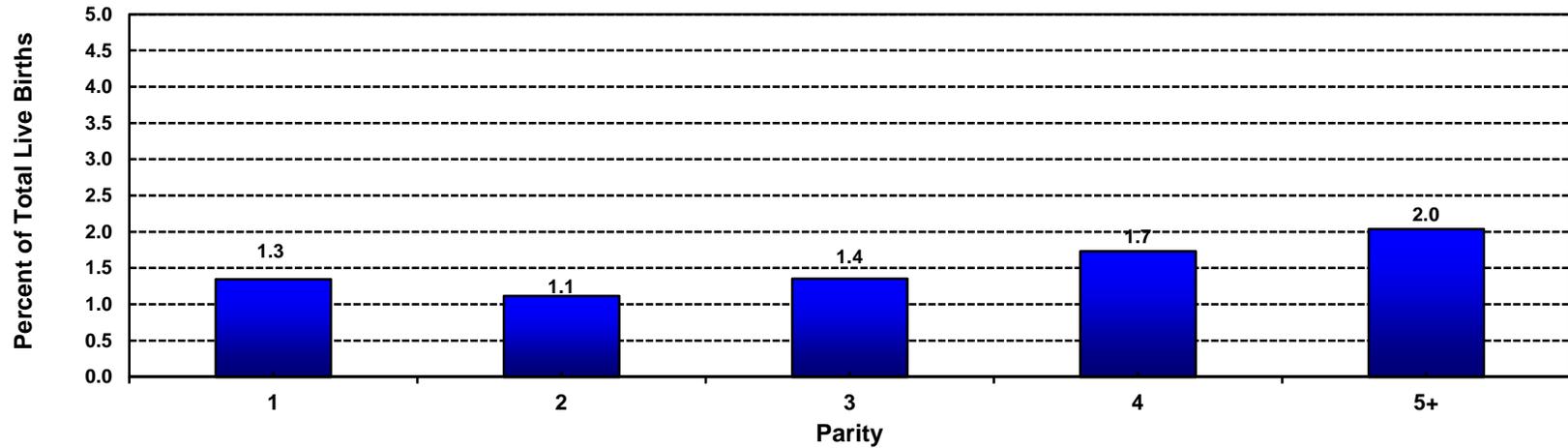
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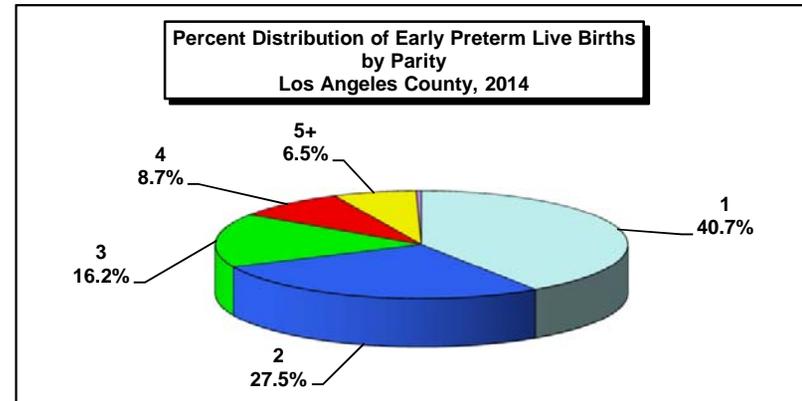
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Early Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Parity
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Parity	Early Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
1	705	1.3	1.2	1.4
2	476	1.1	1.0	1.2
3	280	1.4	1.2	1.5
4	151	1.7	1.5	2.0
5+	113	2.0	1.7	2.4
Unknown	7	N/A	1.4	8.7
Total	1,732	1.3	1.3	1.4

Total Live Births
52,338
42,703
20,711
8,713
5,547
138
130,150



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.8 percent of live births.

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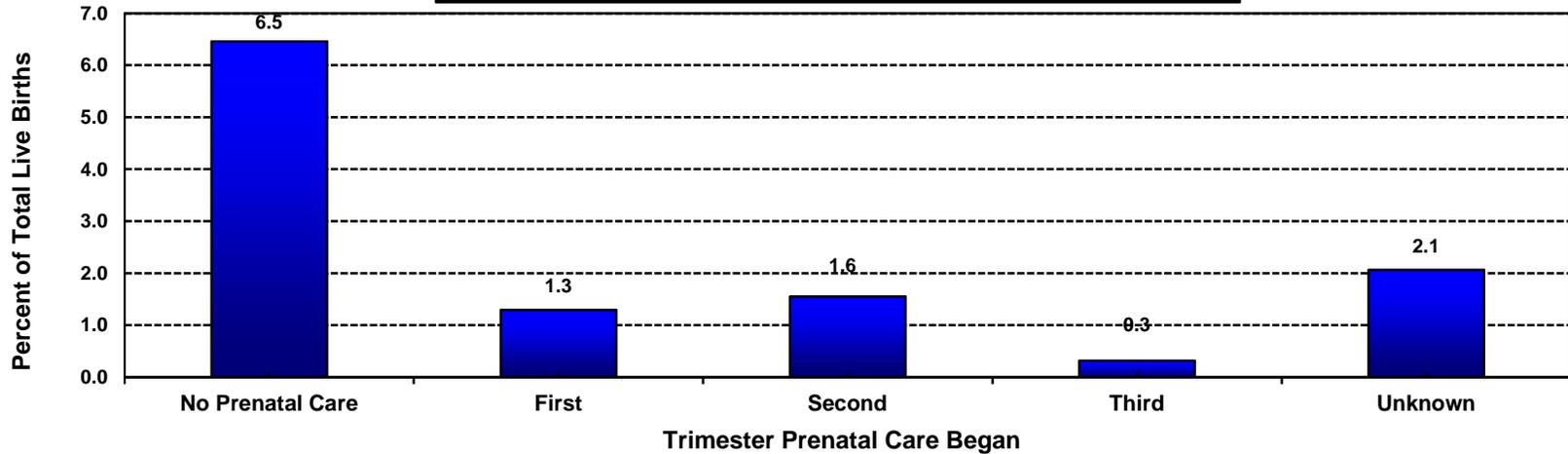
Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman.

Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

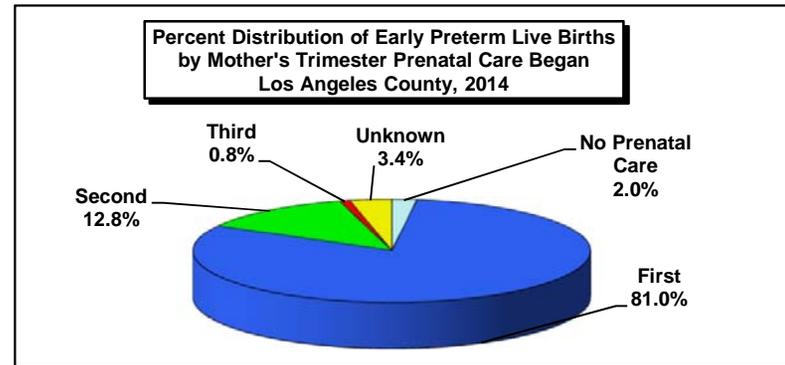
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Early Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began	Early Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
No Prenatal Care	35	6.5	4.4	8.5
First	1,403	1.3	1.2	1.4
Second	221	1.6	1.3	1.8
Third	14	0.3	0.2	0.5
Unknown	59	2.1	1.5	2.6
Total	1,732	N/A	1.3	1.4

Total Live Births
542
108,161
14,242
4,351
2,854
130,150



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.8 percent of live births.

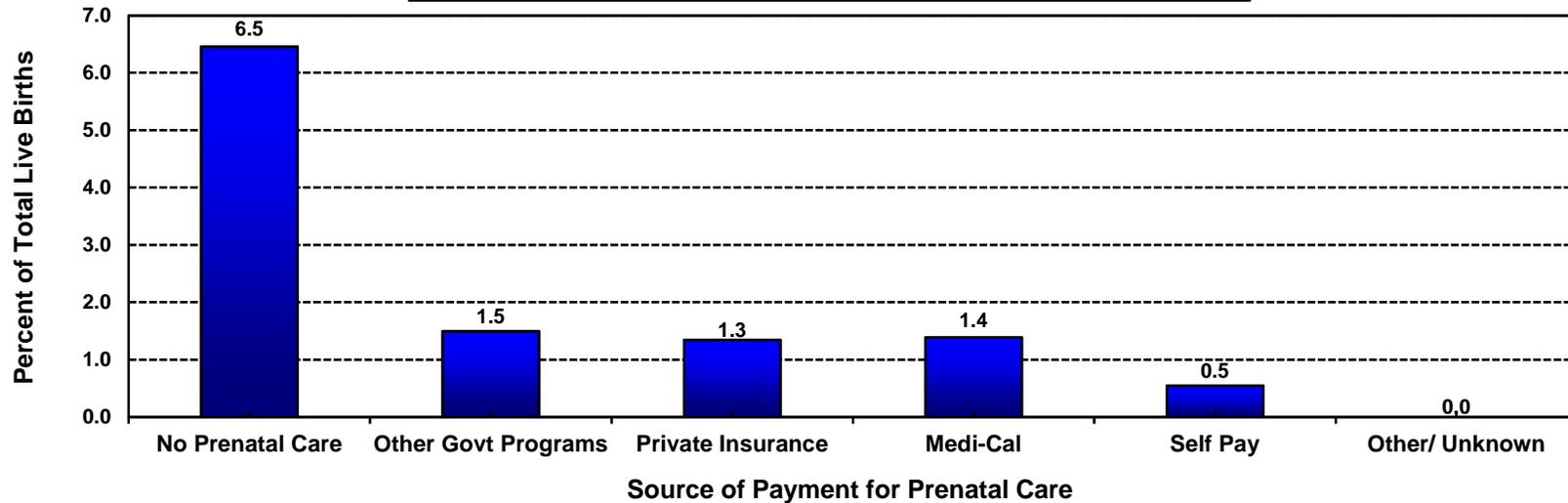
Note: Early preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation.

Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

"Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

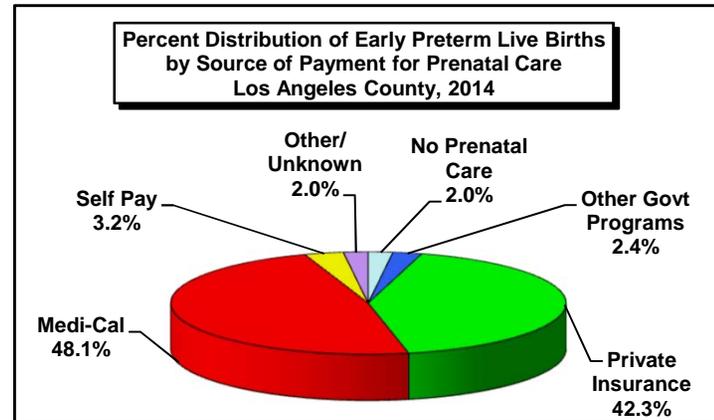
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Early Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Source of Payment for Prenatal Care	Early Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
No Prenatal Care	35	6.5	4.4	8.5
Other Govt Programs	41	1.5	1.0	1.9
Private Insurance	733	1.3	1.2	1.4
Medi-Cal	833	1.4	1.3	1.5
Self Pay	55	0.5	0.4	0.7
Other/ Unknown	35	N/A	1.1	2.1
Total	1,732	1.3	1.3	1.4

Total Live Births
542
2,745
54,512
60,087
10,093
2,171
130,150



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce early preterm live births to an incidence of no more than 1.8 percent of live births.
Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

Note: Early preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at less than 32 weeks of gestation.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

Moderate Preterm Live Births

INDICATOR: Percent of Moderate Preterm Live Births

DEFINITION: The percent of live births occurring at 32 weeks to 36 weeks of gestation.

NUMERATOR: The number of live births occurring at 32 weeks to 36 weeks of gestation, by place of residence, in a calendar year

DENOMINATOR: The total number of live births, by place of residence, in a calendar year

HEALTHY PEOPLE 2020 OBJECTIVE:

Reduce moderate preterm live births between 34 to 36 weeks of gestation to no more than 8.1 percent of live births; reduce moderate preterm live births between 32 to 33 weeks of gestation to no more than 1.6 percent of live births. (Baseline: 9.0 percent in 2007) (Objective MICH 9.2)

RISK FACTORS:

Young or old maternal age; low income; race/ethnicity (African American); short interpregnancy intervals; multiple gestation; poor reproductive history; certain uterine or cervical abnormalities; certain birth defects in the baby; obesity; prior preterm birth; no prenatal care or late entry into prenatal care; low prepregnancy weight; tobacco use during pregnancy; alcohol/substance abuse during pregnancy; low pregnancy weight gain; stress during pregnancy; strenuous exertion during pregnancy; long working hours with long periods of standing; diabetes; high blood pressure; clotting disorders (thrombophilia); vaginal bleeding; vaginal infections; urinary tract infections; domestic violence; being pregnant with a single fetus after in vitro fertilization (IVF)

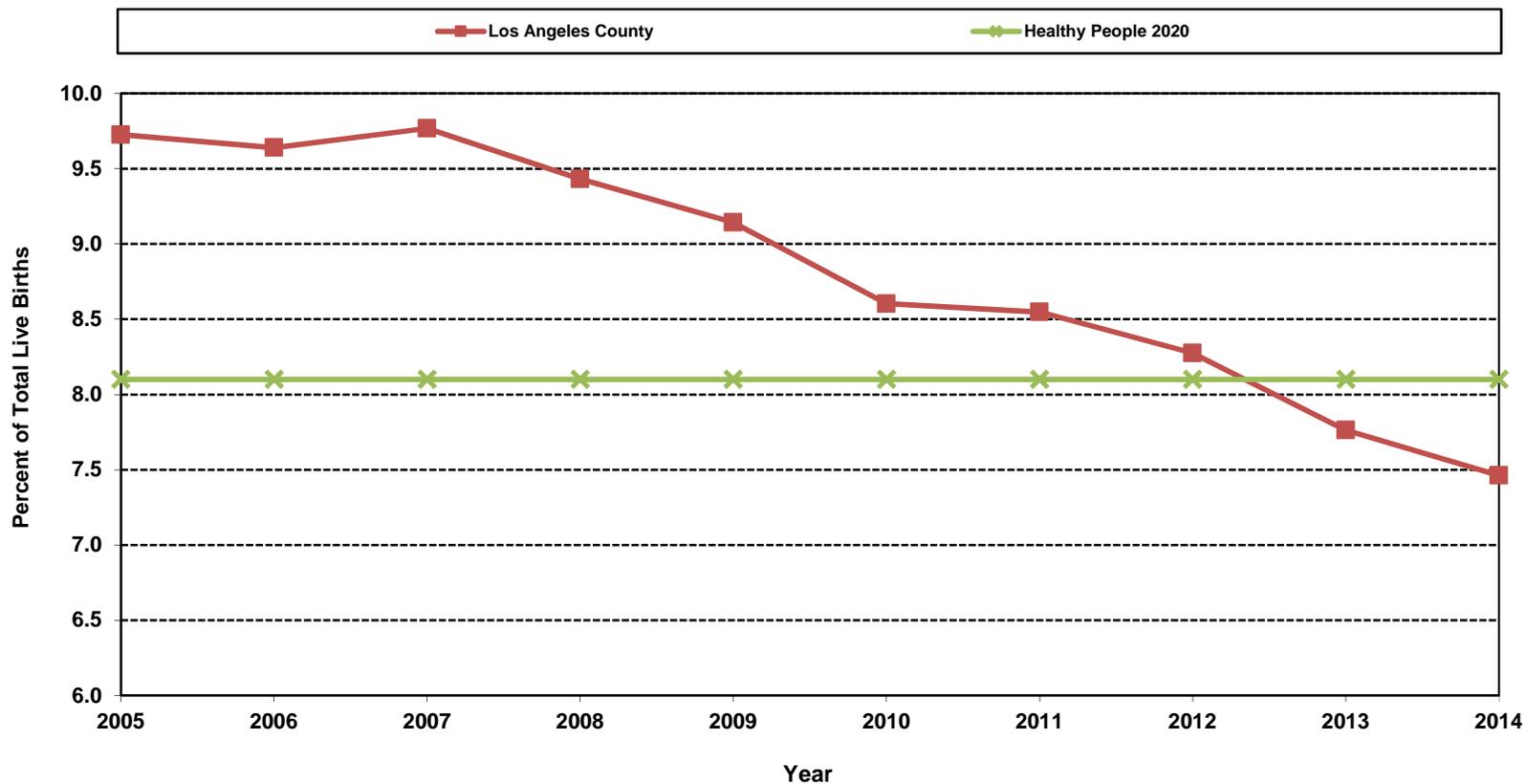
Year	Los Angeles County			
	Moderate Preterm		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
2005	14,625	9.7	9.6	9.9
2006	14,637	9.6	9.5	9.8
2007	14,828	9.8	9.6	9.9
2008	13,928	9.4	9.3	9.6
2009	12,770	9.1	9.0	9.3
2010	11,456	8.6	8.5	8.8
2011	11,138	8.5	8.4	8.7
2012	10,897	8.3	8.1	8.4
2013	9,977	7.8	7.6	7.9
2014	9,710	7.5	7.3	7.6

Denominator: Live Births	
Year	LA County
2005	150,377
2006	151,837
2007	151,813
2008	147,684
2009	139,679
2010	133,160
2011	130,313
2012	131,697
2013	128,526
2014	130,150

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005-2014.

Note: Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

Percent of Moderate Preterm Live Births Los Angeles County, 2005-2014



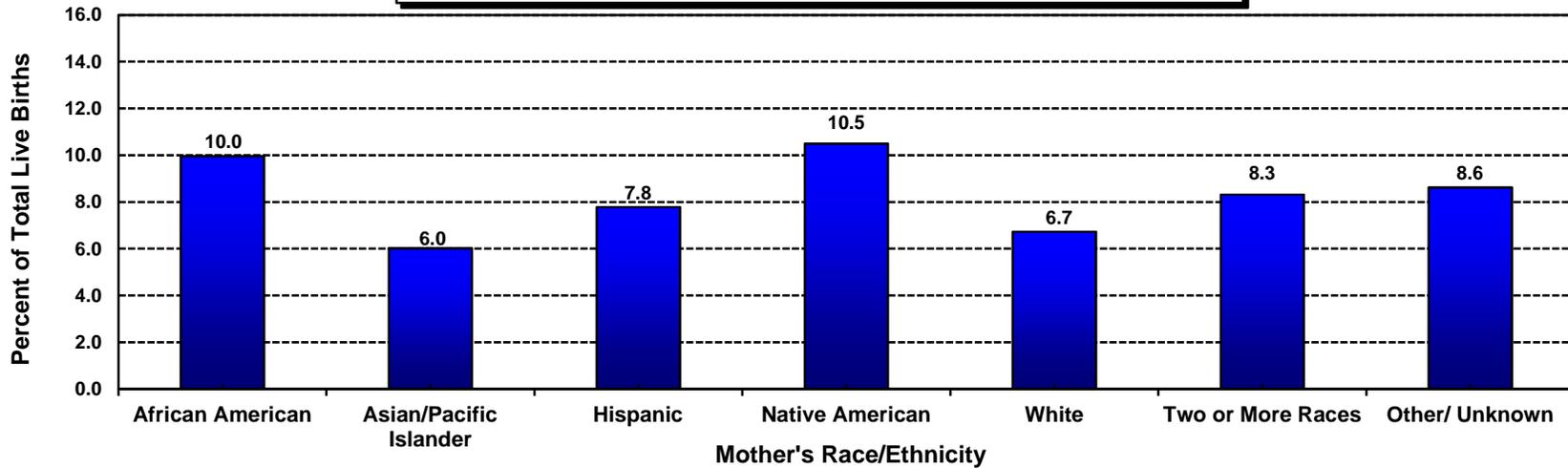
Year 2020 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm live births between 34 to 36 weeks of gestation to no more than 8.1 percent of live births; reduce moderate preterm live births between 32 to 33 weeks of gestation to no more than 1.6 percent of live births.

Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks through 36 weeks of gestation.

Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2005-2014.

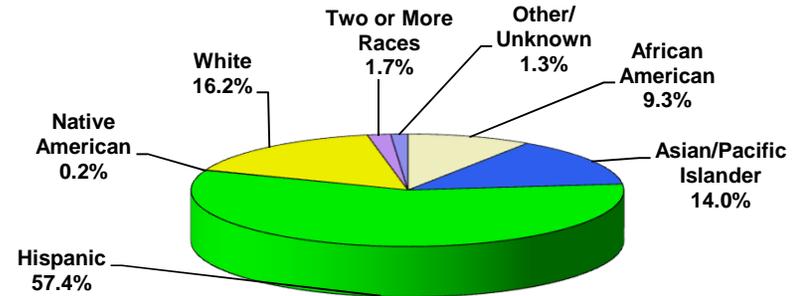
**Moderate Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Mother's Race/Ethnicity	Moderate Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
African American	903	10.0	9.3	10.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,360	6.0	5.7	6.3
Hispanic	5,570	7.8	7.6	8.0
Native American	15	10.5	5.5	15.5
White	1,570	6.7	6.4	7.1
Two or More Races	168	8.3	7.1	9.5
Other/ Unknown	124	8.6	7.2	10.1
Total	9,710	7.5	7.3	7.6

Total Live Births
9,069
22,586
71,566
143
23,327
2,020
1,439
130,150

**Percent Distribution of Moderate Preterm Live Births
by Mother's Race/Ethnicity
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm live births between 34 to 36 weeks of gestation to no more than 8.1 percent of live births; reduce moderate preterm live births between 32 to 33 weeks of gestation to no more than 1.6 percent of live births.

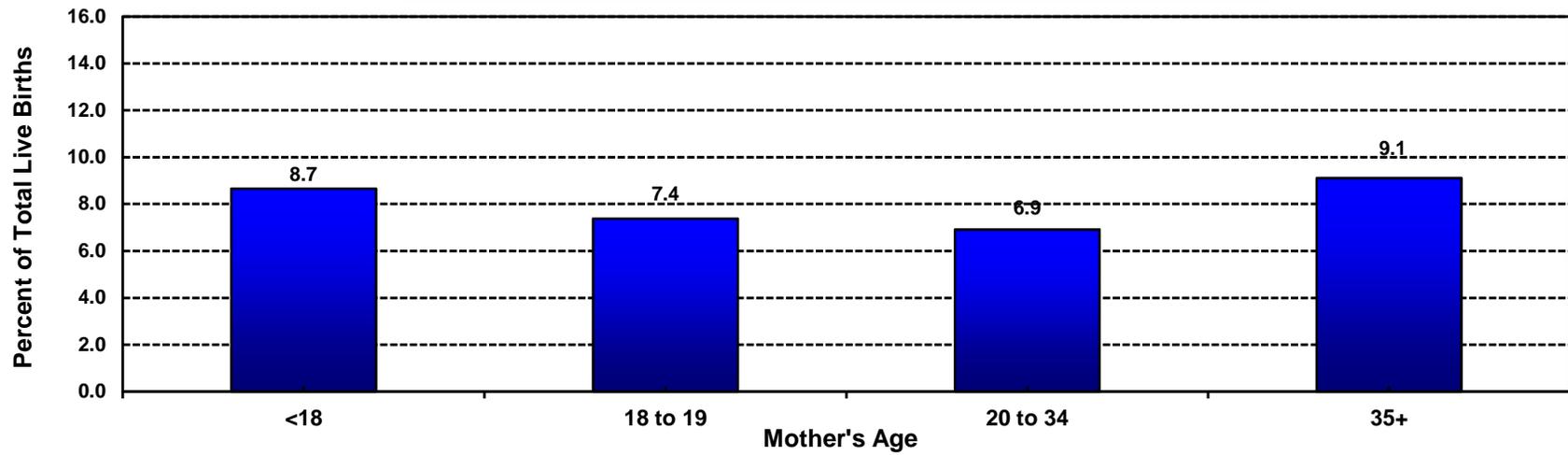
Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks through 36 weeks of gestation.

Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

African American, Asian/Pacific Islander, Native American, White and other races exclude Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic includes any race category.

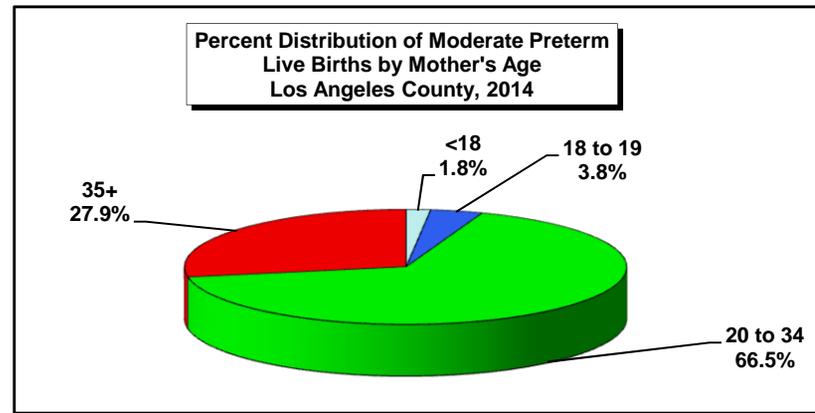
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Moderate Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Age
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Mother's Age	Moderate Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
<18	172	8.7	7.4	9.9
18 to 19	371	7.4	6.7	8.1
20 to 34	6,458	6.9	6.8	7.1
35+	2,707	9.1	8.8	9.4
Other/Unknown	<5	N/C	N/C	N/C
Total	9,710	7.5	7.3	7.6

Total Live Births
1,987
5,026
93,405
29,719
13
130,150



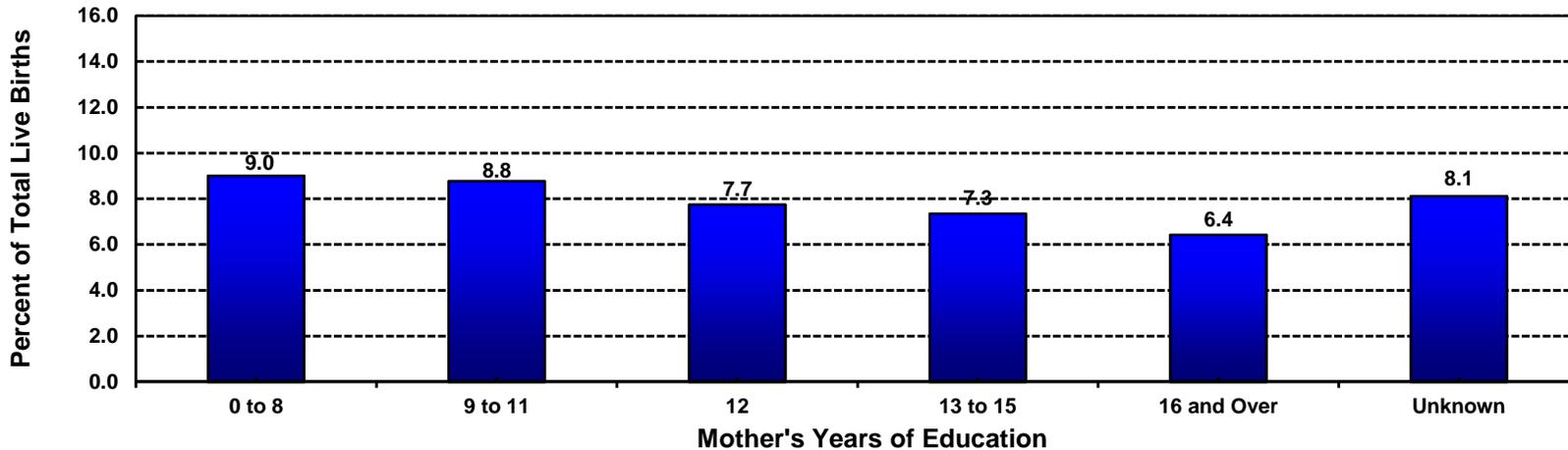
Year 2020 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm live births between 34 to 36 weeks of gestation to no more than 8.1 percent of live births; reduce moderate preterm live births between 32 to 33 weeks of gestation to no more than 1.6 percent of live births.

Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks through 36 weeks of gestation. Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

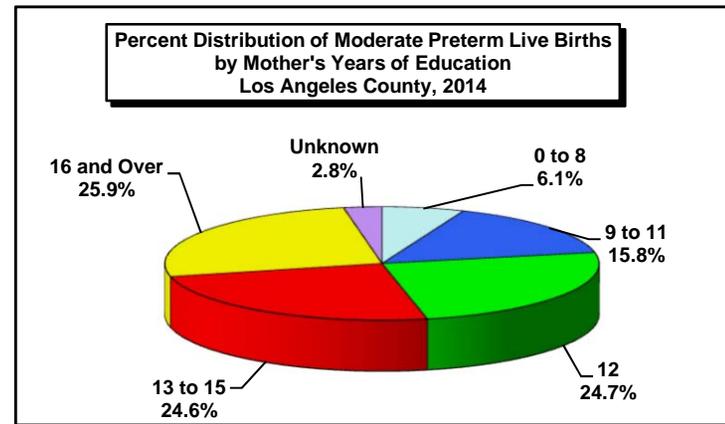
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Moderate Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Years of Education
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Mother's Years of Education	Moderate Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
0 to 8	595	9.0	8.3	9.7
9 to 11	1,532	8.8	8.4	9.2
12	2,403	7.7	7.4	8.0
13 to 15	2,392	7.3	7.1	7.6
16 and Over	2,512	6.4	6.2	6.7
Unknown	276	8.1	7.2	9.0
Total	9,710	7.5	7.3	7.6

Total Live Births
6,604
17,457
31,034
32,556
39,098
3,401
130,150

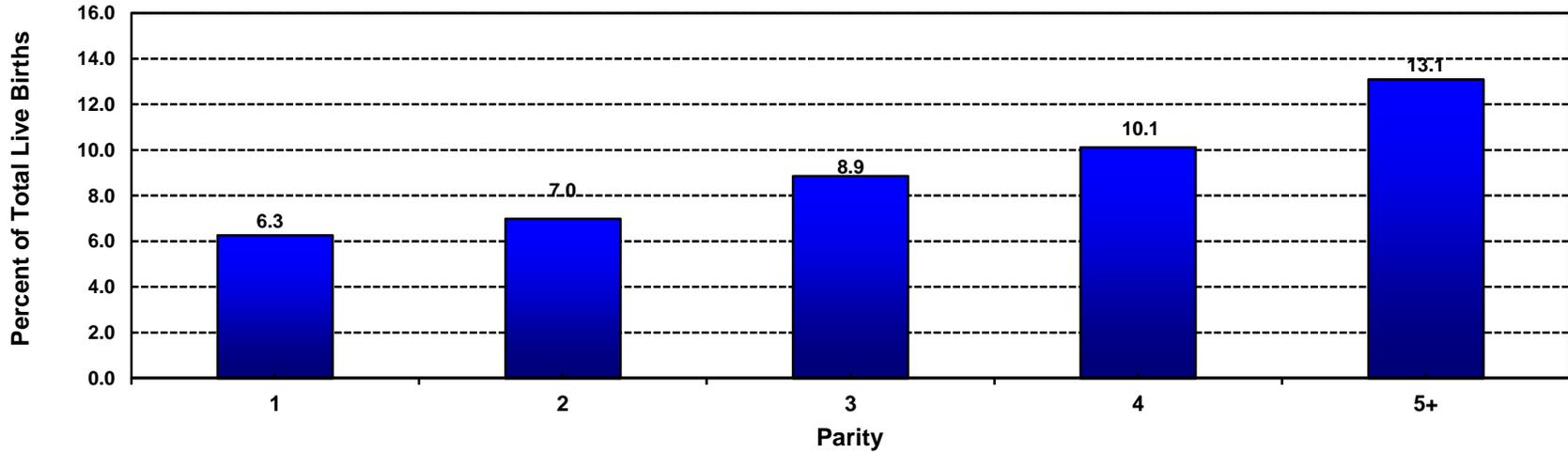


Year 2020 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm live births between 34 to 36 weeks of gestation to no more than 8.1 percent of live births; reduce moderate preterm live births between 32 to 33 weeks of gestation to no more than 1.6 percent of live births.

Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks through 36 weeks of gestation. Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

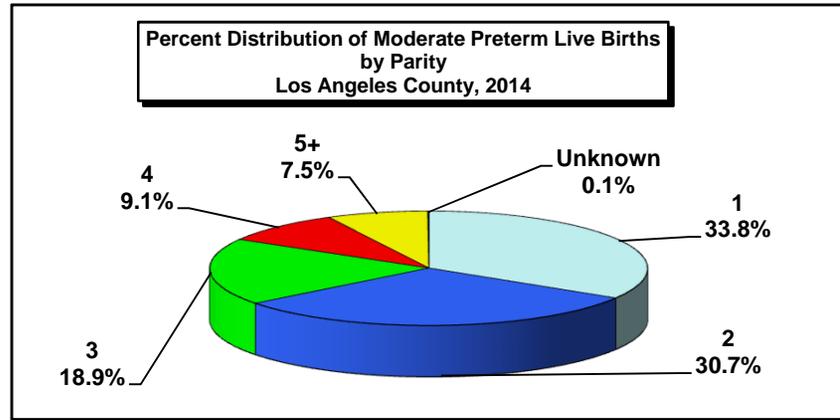
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Moderate Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Parity
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Parity	Moderate Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
1	3,278	6.3	6.1	6.5
2	2,982	7.0	6.7	7.2
3	1,834	8.9	8.5	9.2
4	882	10.1	9.5	10.8
5+	726	13.1	12.2	14.0
Unknown	8	5.8	1.9	9.7
Total	9,710	7.5	7.3	7.6

Total Live Births
52,338
42,703
20,711
8,713
5,547
138
130,150



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm live births between 34 to 36 weeks of gestation to no more than 8.1 percent of live births; reduce moderate preterm live births between 32 to 33 weeks of gestation to no more than 1.6 percent of live births.

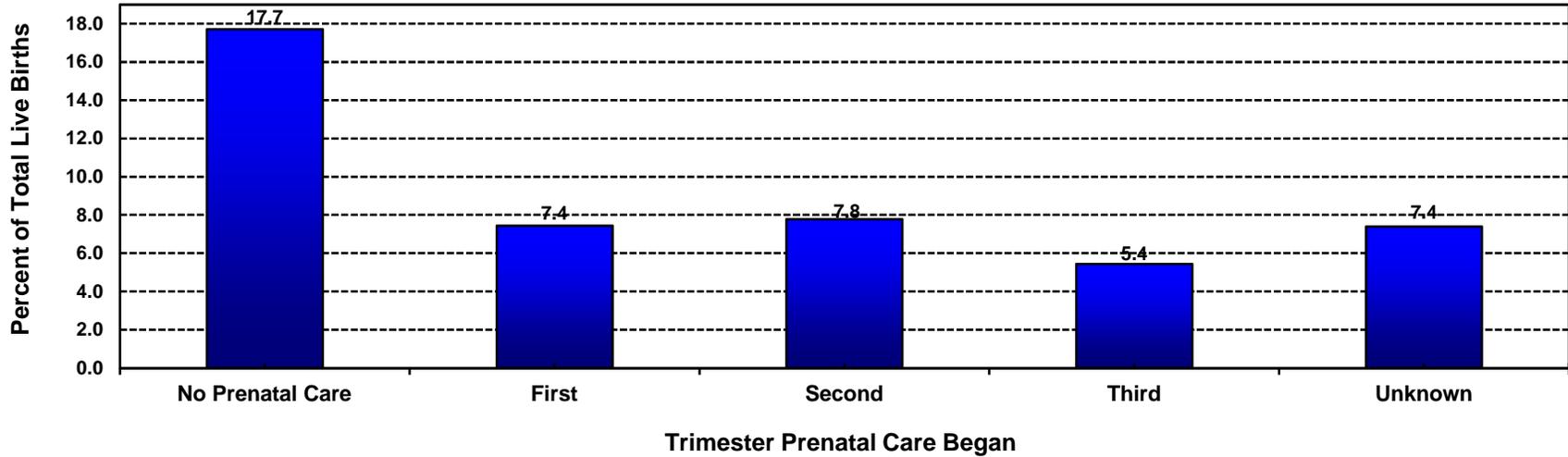
Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks through 36 weeks of gestation.

Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

Parity = number of pregnancies resulting in live births to a woman.

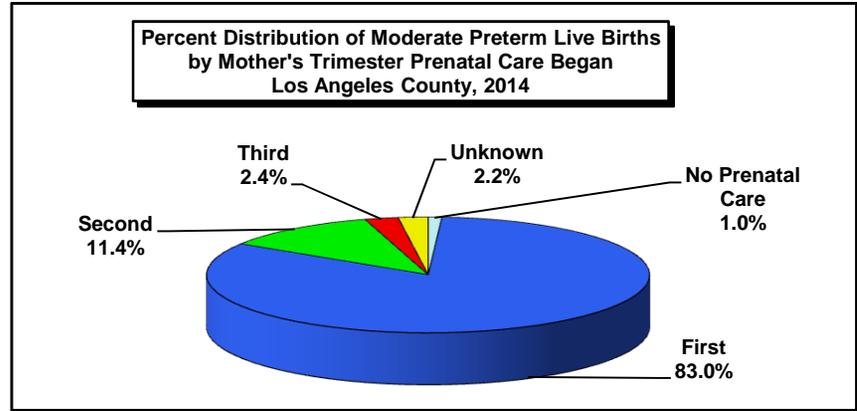
Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Moderate Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014				
Mother's Trimester Prenatal Care Began	Moderate Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval	
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper
No Prenatal Care	96	17.7	14.5	20.9
First	8,057	7.4	7.3	7.6
Second	1,109	7.8	7.3	8.2
Third	237	5.4	4.8	6.1
Unknown	211	7.4	6.4	8.4
Total	9,710	7.5	7.3	7.6

Total Live Births
542
108,161
14,242
4,351
2,854
130,150



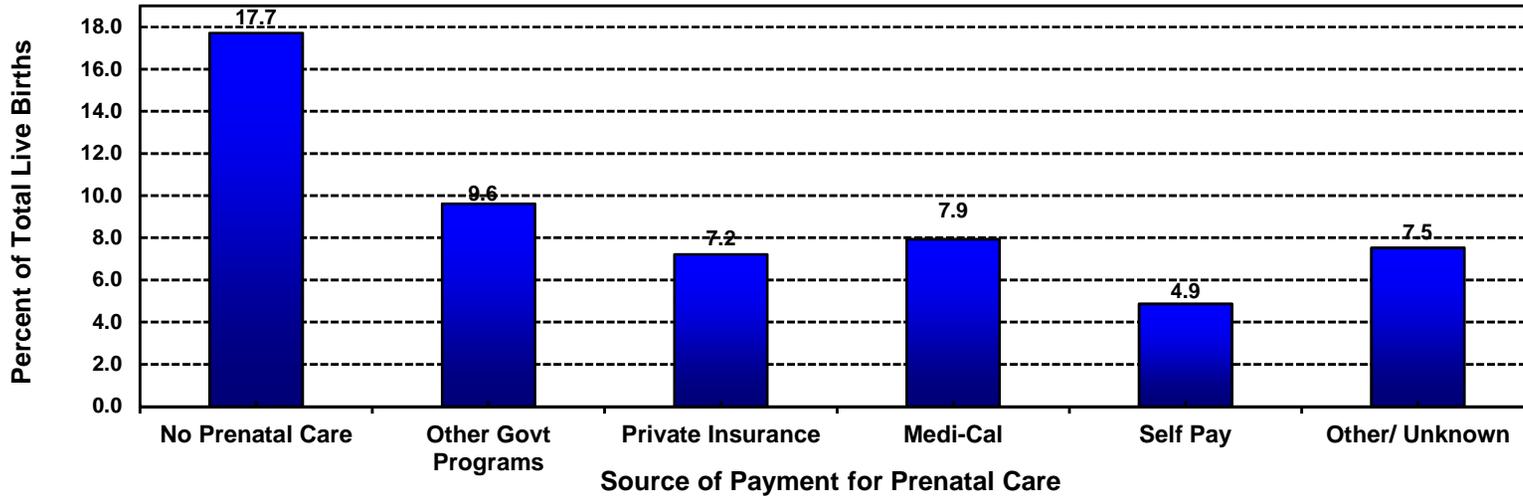
Year 2020 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm live births between 34 to 36 weeks of gestation to no more than 8.1 percent of live births; reduce moderate preterm live births between 32 to 33 weeks of gestation to no more than 1.6 percent of live births.

Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks through 36 weeks of gestation. Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

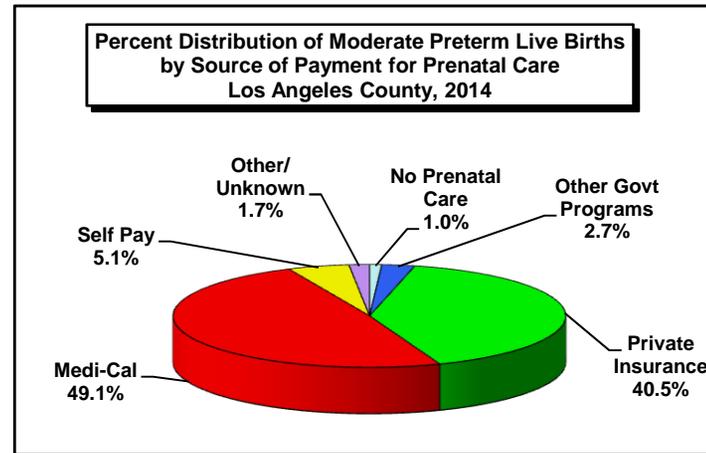
"Trimester Prenatal Care (PNC) Began" excludes the prenatal care experiences of all women whose pregnancies did not result in a live birth.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.

**Moderate Preterm Live Births, as Percent of Total Live Births
by Source of Payment for Prenatal Care (PNC)
Los Angeles County, 2014**



Los Angeles County, 2014					Total Live Births
Source of Payment for Prenatal Care	Moderate Preterm Live Births		95% Confidence Interval		
	Number	Percent	Lower	Upper	
No Prenatal Care	96	17.7	14.5	20.9	542
Other Govt Programs	264	9.6	8.5	10.7	2,745
Private Insurance	3,932	7.2	7.0	7.4	54,512
Medi-Cal	4,764	7.9	7.7	8.1	60,087
Self Pay	491	4.9	4.4	5.3	10,093
Other/ Unknown	163	7.5	6.4	8.6	2,167
Total	9,710	7.5	7.3	7.6	130,146



Year 2020 Objective: Reduce moderate preterm live births between 34 to 36 weeks of gestation to no more than 8.1 percent of live births; reduce moderate preterm live births between 32 to 33 weeks of gestation to no more than 1.6 percent of live births.

Note: Moderate preterm live births is defined as live births occurring at 32 weeks through 36 weeks of gestation.

Gestation is calculated from reported date of last menses.

Source: California Department of Public Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2014.